# The Greater Cincinnati Survey Fall 2021 

PROJECT REPORT
FOR
ArtsWave

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## Summary of Results

## Fall 2021 Greater Cincinnati Survey ArtsWave

## Introduction

This report summarizes the major findings from a survey conducted by the University of Cincinnati Institute for Policy Research (UCIPR) for ArtsWave. The survey was part of the UCIPR's Fall 2021 Greater Cincinnati Survey (GCS) conducted from September 2 to October 27, 2021 --see the attached technical report.

This report includes questions asked of adults living in the eight county Greater Cincinnati Region. The Greater Cincinnati Region includes: Hamilton, Clermont, Butler, Warren, Boone, Kenton, Campbell, and Dearborn Counties. A total of one thousand two hundred eighty-six $(1,286)$ randomly selected Greater Cincinnati Region adults were interviewed by landline and cellular telephone in the Fall 2021 GCS. The potential sampling error for the survey is $+/-2.7 \%$.

In addition to presenting the major findings of the survey, selected demographic and geographic differences are reported in the text. Appendix A to this report provides detailed tabular results for questions asked in the Fall 2021GCS. A description of the methodology used in the survey is presented in Appendix B and the questionnaire is located in Appendix C.

## I. Organization Whose Primary Focus is to Fund the Arts in Greater Cincinnati

Unaided Awareness: Region residents were asked, "From what you may have seen or heard, what is the name of the local organization whose primary focus is to fund the arts in the Greater Cincinnati region?" This question was asked to elicit unaided awareness of ArtsWave. Seventy-seven percent of region residents say they "Don't Know" the name of the local organization. Seven percent of region residents mention "ArtsWave" as the local organization whose primary focus is the fund the arts in the Greater Cincinnati region. Less than two percent of respondents mention other organizations. These other organizations included: Artworks (1\%); Greater Cincinnati Foundation (<1\%); Ohio Arts Council ( $<1 \%$ ). Some survey respondents mentioned organizations that were included in the "Other" category during data collection. These additional "Other" organizations include: Fine Arts Fund (1\%); the Cincinnati Arts Association (1\%); specific institutions, museums or buildings involved in the arts (5\%). Five percent of survey respondents provide a variety of "Other" responses that could not be categorized (Chart 1).

Aided Awareness: Survey respondents who did not mention ArtsWave in the unaided awareness question were provided the following question, "Please tell me the name of the local organization whose primary focus is to fund the arts in the Greater Cincinnati region. Is it ArtsWave, Ohio Arts Council, ArtWorks, or another organization?" The organization names were rotated during the implementation of the survey. In the aided awareness question, Artworks (19\%) and Ohio Arts Council (22\%) were mentioned most frequently by region residents when they were provided with the organization names (Chart 2). Thirty-four percent of region residents say they "Don’t Know."

Combined Aided \& Unaided Awareness: Combined aided and unaided awareness results finds Ohio Arts Council (21\%) received the highest combined aided and unaided awareness by region residents, followed by ArtWorks (17\%). ArtsWave received a combined aided and unaided awareness of 18 percent of region residents and eight percent mentioned another organization (Chart 3).

Region residents in the following demographic groups are among those who are most likely to identify ArtsWave as the local organization whose primary focus is to fund the arts in the Greater Cincinnati region (See Combined Table - Question 20+Question 21 - in Appendix A):

- College graduates (33\%);
- City of Cincinnati (25\%) and Hamilton County suburban (27\%) residents;
- Those with household incomes of $\$ 100,000$ or more (27\%); and
- Region residents who are 46 to 64 years of age (24\%).


## II. Workplace Charitable Giving Campaign for ArtsWave

Region residents were asked the following question, "If you are currently employed, does your workplace conduct a workplace charitable giving campaign for ArtsWave?" Nine percent of region residents say their workplace does conduct a charitable giving campaign for ArtsWave, while 60 percent say "No." Seven percent of residents say they "Don’t Know." Twenty-four percent of region residents say they are currently not employed (Chart 4).

Region residents in the following demographic groups are among those who are most likely to say their workplace conducts a charitable giving campaign for ArtsWave:

- College graduates (13\%);
- Region residents who are 46 to 64 years of age (14\%); and
- Those with household incomes of $\$ 100,000$ or more (17\%).


## III. Contribution to ArtsWave in Past Year

Region residents were also asked, "In the past year, have you made a charitable financial contribution to ArtsWave either through a workplace giving campaign or some other way?" Ten percent of region residents say they made a charitable financial contribution to ArtsWave in the past year, while 89 percent say they have not contributed (Chart 5).

## IV. Arts in Greater Cincinnati

Greater Cincinnati region residents were asked if they agreed or disagreed with four statements about arts in the Greater Cincinnati region.

Greater Cincinnati has a vibrant arts scene (Chart 6): Eighty-seven percent of region residents say they "Strongly Agree" (48\%) or "Agree Somewhat" (38\%) with the statement "Greater Cincinnati has a vibrant arts scene."

Region residents in the following demographic groups are among those who are most likely to say they "Strongly Agree" that Greater Cincinnati has a vibrant arts scene:

- City of Cincinnati residents (56\%); and
- Residents who are 18 to 29 years of age (56\%).

Arts are critical to our region's overall health (Chart 7): Eighty percent of region residents say they "Strongly Agree" (44\%) or "Agree Somewhat" (36\%) with the statement "Arts are critical to our region's overall health."

Region residents in the following demographic groups are among those who are most likely to say they "Strongly Agree" that arts are critical to the region’s overall economic health:

- City of Cincinnati residents (50\%);
- Northern Kentucky residents (51\%);
- Women (50\%);
- Some College and college graduates (51\%);
- Residents who are over 46 year of age or older (about 46\%).

Arts programs and events connect people to the Greater Cincinnati region (Chart 8): Most region residents (92\%) say they "Strongly Agree" (51\%) or "Agree Somewhat" (41\%) with the statement "Arts programs and events connect people to the Greater Cincinnati region."

Region residents in the following demographic groups are among those who are most likely to say they "Strongly Agree" that arts programs and events connect people to the Greater Cincinnati region:

- City of Cincinnati residents (59\%);
- Women (58\%);
- African-American residents (57\%);
- Some College/College graduates (55\%);
- Younger residents, those 18 to 29 years of age, (61\%); and
- Those who rent their home (58\%).

I have a responsibility to fund local arts programs and events (Chart 9): Over one-half of region residents (58\%) say they "Strongly Agree" (17\%) or "Agree Somewhat" (41\%) with the statement "As a Greater Cincinnati residents I have a responsibility to fund local arts programs and events." About one-third of region residents say they "Disagree Somewhat" (29\%), while 13 percent "Strongly Disagree" with the statement, "I have a responsibility to fund local arts programs and events."

Region residents in the following demographic groups are among those who are most likely to say they "Strongly Agree" with the statement "As a Greater Cincinnati residents I have a responsibility to fund local arts programs and events":

- City of Cincinnati residents (23\%) and Northern Kentucky residents (23\%);
- African-American residents (22\%); and
- College graduates (21\%).

Greater Cincinnati region residents responded to four statements about the importance of arts in the region. Chart 10 presents a summary of the four statements about arts in Cincinnati for 2021. Each statement increased in agreement from the 2018 survey to the 2021 survey.

- 87 percent of region residents agree (Strongly Agree/Agree Somewhat) that Greater Cincinnati has a vibrant arts scene.
- 80 percent of region residents agree (Strongly Agree/Agree Somewhat) that Arts are critical to our region's overall economic health.
- 92 percent of region residents agree (Strongly Agree/Agree Somewhat) that Arts programs and events connect people to the Greater Cincinnati region.
- 58 percent of region residents agree (Strongly Agree/Agree Somewhat) that "As a Greater Cincinnati resident I have a responsibility to fund local arts programs and events."

Of particular note, is the trend of two items: "Arts programs and events connect people to the Greater Cincinnati region" ( $87 \%$ in 2021; 83\% in 2018) and "Greater Cincinnati has a vibrant arts scene" ( $92 \%$ in 2021; $89 \%$ in 2018). The two items are especially noted because the survey was conducted during the COVID-19 pandemic at a time when arts programs were beginning to open to live audiences with precautions, thereby allowing Greater Cincinnati residents to again connect with others and participate in the Greater Cincinnati Arts scene.

## Chart 1

Question 20 (UNAIDED): "What is the name of the local organization whose primary focus is to fund the arts in the Greater Cincinnati region?"


## Chart 2

Question 21 (AIDED): "Please tell me the name of the local organization whose primary focus is to fund the arts in the Greater Cincinnati region.

Is it ArtsWave, The Ohio Arts Council, ArtWorks, or Another Organization?"
[Asked of those who did not respond "ArtsWave" to Question 20]


## Chart 3

Question 20 + Question 21 (Awareness of ArtsWave Aided \& Unaided). "Please tell me the name of the local organization whose primary focus is to fund the arts in the Greater Cincinnati region . .."


## Chart 4

Question 22: "Does your workplace conduct a workplace charitable giving campaign for ArtsWave?"


## Chart 5

Question 23: "In the past year, have you made a charitable financial contribution to ArtsWave either through a workplace giving campaign or some other way?"


## Chart 6

Question 24a: "Greater Cincinnati has a vibrant arts scene.
Do you agree or disagree?"


■ Winter 2018 - Fall 2021

## Chart 7

Question 24b: "Arts are critical to our region's overall economic health. Do you agree or disagree?"


■ Winter 2018 - Fall 2021

Source: Greater Cincinnati Survey, Fall 2021
University of Cincinnati




Do you agree or disagree?"


## Chart 10

Question 24 [Strongly / Somewhat Agree]: "I'd like to read you a few statements about arts in the Greater Cincinnati region."


## APPENDIX A

Detailed Tabular Results

Question 20: Please tell me the name of the local organization whose primary focus is to fund the arts in the Greater Cincinnati region. Is it . . .

|  |  | ARTSWAVE | OHIO ARTS COUNCIL | ARTWORKS | GCF | OTHER: Fine Arts Fund | OTHER: CAA | OTHER:Arts/ Museums,etc |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greater Cincinnati Region Residents |  | 7.4\% | 0.6\% | 1.3\% | 0.7\% | 1.4\% | 1.3\% | 5.1\% |
| Region | City of Cincinnati | 10.0\% | 1.2\% | 3.7\% | 1.2\% | 0.9\% | 1.7\% | 5.3\% |
|  | Hamilton County Suburbs | 11.5\% | 0.5\% | 2.2\% | 1.2\% | 1.4\% | 1.5\% | 6.2\% |
|  | Other OH and IN Counties | 5.0\% | 0.8\% | 0.1\% |  | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 4.3\% |
|  | Northern KY Counties | 5.1\% |  | 0.9\% | 1.0\% | 1.7\% | 0.3\% | 5.5\% |
| Age | 18-29 | 3.1\% |  | 1.9\% |  |  | 0.8\% | 4.5\% |
|  | 30-45 | 7.8\% | 0.1\% | 1.5\% | 0.9\% | 0.2\% | 0.9\% | 5.8\% |
|  | 46-64 | 10.9\% | 0.9\% | 1.3\% | 0.6\% | 1.4\% | 1.4\% | 3.7\% |
|  | 65 and over | 4.9\% | 1.6\% | 0.9\% | 1.2\% | 3.8\% | 1.6\% | 7.6\% |
| Race | African - American | 4.8\% | 0.8\% | 2.3\% | 2.6\% | 1.8\% | 2.6\% | 5.6\% |
|  | White | 8.0\% | 0.6\% | 1.3\% | 0.4\% | 1.3\% | 1.2\% | 5.1\% |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sex Of Respondent | Male | 6.4\% | 0.4\% | 0.9\% | 0.6\% | 0.9\% | 0.8\% | 5.7\% |
|  | Female | 8.2\% | 0.8\% | 1.7\% | 0.7\% | 1.8\% | 1.7\% | 4.6\% |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Income | Less than \$20,000 | 0.9\% |  | 1.6\% | 0.6\% | 0.7\% |  | 8.4\% |
|  | \$20,000-\$49,999 | 2.5\% |  | 0.2\% | 0.5\% | 1.1\% | 1.8\% | 4.5\% |
|  | \$50,000-\$69,999 | 4.6\% | 0.7\% | 0.8\% |  | 2.0\% | 0.2\% | 6.2\% |
|  | \$70,000-\$99,999 | 6.3\% | 0.9\% | 3.1\% | 0.1\% | 0.5\% | 2.0\% | 8.0\% |
|  | \$100,000 or more | 13.3\% | 0.7\% | 1.4\% | 1.2\% | 1.4\% | 1.7\% | 4.3\% |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education | Less than High School | 1.8\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | High School Graduate | 3.0\% | 0.3\% | 0.9\% |  | 0.9\% | 0.3\% | 3.9\% |
|  | Some College | 3.3\% | 0.5\% | 0.9\% | 1.7\% | 1.3\% | 1.3\% | 7.6\% |
|  | College Graduate | 16.8\% | 1.2\% | 2.6\% | 0.5\% | 2.4\% | 2.5\% | 5.4\% |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Own Or Rent Home | Own | 8.8\% | 0.9\% | 1.5\% | 0.8\% | 1.9\% | 1.6\% | 4.7\% |
|  | Rent | 3.7\% |  | 0.7\% | 0.2\% | 0.3\% | 0.5\% | 5.1\% |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment | Employed FT or PT | 9.5\% | 0.3\% | 1.6\% | 0.9\% | 1.2\% | 1.0\% | 4.1\% |
|  | Unemployed / Disabled / Retired | 3.8\% | 1.9\% | 0.8\% | 0.1\% | 2.7\% | 1.3\% | 7.6\% |
|  | Student / Keeping house | 2.8\% |  | 1.0\% |  | 0.5\% | 1.9\% | 4.5\% |
| Adults In Household | One | 5.7\% | 0.9\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 1.5\% | 0.6\% | 7.0\% |
|  | Two | 9.6\% | 1.1\% | 1.2\% | 0.6\% | 1.7\% | 1.5\% | 6.3\% |
|  | Three or more | 5.1\% |  | 1.6\% | 0.6\% | 1.1\% | 1.1\% | 3.3\% |
|  | , |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Household | None | 6.7\% | 0.9\% | 1.3\% | 0.7\% | 1.5\% | 1.2\% | 5.2\% |
|  | One or more | 7.9\% | 0.2\% | 1.3\% | 0.5\% | 1.2\% | 1.2\% | 4.9\% |

Greater Cincinnati Survey, Fall 2021
University of Cincinnati
*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation.

## Question 20: Please tell me the name of the local organization whose primary focus is to fund the arts in the Greater Cincinnati region. Is it . . .

|  |  | OTHER | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greater Cincinnati Region Residents |  | 5.2\% | 77.0\% | 1285 |
| Region | City of Cincinnati | 6.4\% | 69.6\% | 193 |
|  | Hamilton County Suburbs | 4.1\% | 71.5\% | 320 |
|  | Other OH and IN Counties | 4.6\% | 82.5\% | 532 |
|  | Northern KY Counties | 7.3\% | 78.2\% | 240 |
| Age | 18-29 | 4.6\% | 85.1\% | 230 |
|  | 30-45 | 6.6\% | 76.2\% | 356 |
|  | 46-64 | 5.6\% | 74.3\% | 426 |
|  | 65 and over | 3.3\% | 75.2\% | 227 |
| Race | African - American | 2.7\% | 76.8\% | 150 |
|  | White | 5.1\% | 77.0\% | 1015 |
| Sex Of Respondent | Male | 6.1\% | 78.0\% | 620 |
|  | Female | 4.5\% | 76.0\% | 665 |
| Household Income | Less than \$20,000 | 16.1\% | 71.7\% | 58 |
|  | \$20,000-\$49,999 | 3.6\% | 85.8\% | 218 |
|  | \$50,000-\$69,999 | 7.5\% | 78.1\% | 184 |
|  | \$70,000-\$99,999 | 2.2\% | 76.9\% | 217 |
|  | \$100,000 or more | 6.5\% | 69.6\% | 319 |
| Education | Less than High School | 3.8\% | 94.4\% | 122 |
|  | High School Graduate | 6.2\% | 84.4\% | 379 |
|  | Some College | 4.7\% | 78.7\% | 380 |
|  | College Graduate | 5.4\% | 63.3\% | 393 |
| Own Or Rent Home | Own | 4.2\% | 75.6\% | 915 |
|  | Rent | 7.4\% | 82.1\% | 311 |
| Employment | Employed FT or PT | 5.5\% | 75.8\% | 829 |
|  | Unemployed / Disabled / Retired | 6.2\% | 75.6\% | 267 |
|  | Student / Keeping house | 3.2\% | 86.3\% | 167 |
| Adults In Household | One | 4.4\% | 77.6\% | 130 |
|  | Two | 3.5\% | 74.7\% | 629 |
|  | Three or more | 7.5\% | 79.7\% | 515 |
| Children in Household | None | 5.1\% | 77.4\% | 769 |
|  | One or more | 5.6\% | 77.1\% | 503 |

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*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation.

Question 21: Please tell me the name of the local organization whose primary focus is to fund the arts in the Greater Cincinnati region. Is it ... [ASKED ONLY OF THOSE WHO DID NOT RESPOND 'ARTSWAVE' TO Q20]

|  |  | ARTSWAVE | OHIO ARTS COUNCIL | ARTWORKS | ANOTHER ORGANIZATION | NONE OF THESE (VOL.) | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greater Cincinnati Region Residents |  | 11.4\% | 22.4\% | 18.8\% | 8.9\% | 4.8\% | 33.7\% | 1191 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Region | City of Cincinnati | 16.6\% | 15.4\% | 26.6\% | 11.6\% | 10.8\% | 19.0\% | 173 |
|  | Hamilton County Suburbs | 17.5\% | 19.4\% | 21.3\% | 10.1\% | 3.5\% | 28.3\% | 284 |
|  | Other OH and IN Counties | 7.5\% | 25.9\% | 15.8\% | 7.6\% | 4.6\% | 38.6\% | 506 |
|  | Northern KY Counties | 8.8\% | 23.5\% | 16.2\% | 8.4\% | 2.5\% | 40.6\% | 228 |
| Age | 18-29 | 8.6\% | 28.6\% | 21.1\% | 9.0\% | 6.9\% | 25.8\% | 223 |
|  | 30-45 | 11.1\% | 19.5\% | 19.6\% | 6.3\% | 4.7\% | 38.7\% | 328 |
|  | 46-64 | 14.7\% | 20.2\% | 18.0\% | 7.5\% | 4.5\% | 35.1\% | 380 |
|  | 65 and over | 8.5\% | 24.1\% | 16.0\% | 14.8\% | 4.1\% | 32.5\% | 216 |
| Race | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | African - American | 23.1\% | 13.9\% | 27.6\% | 5.8\% | 7.0\% | 22.6\% | 142 |
|  | White | 10.3\% | 23.6\% | 17.8\% | 9.4\% | 4.2\% | 34.8\% | 936 |
| Sex Of Respondent | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Male | 9.0\% | 19.8\% | 18.3\% | 8.6\% | 6.6\% | 37.7\% | 581 |
|  | Female | 13.8\% | 24.8\% | 19.2\% | 9.3\% | 3.1\% | 29.9\% | 610 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Income | Less than \$20,000 | 13.9\% | 13.3\% | 28.1\% | 20.0\% | 7.9\% | 16.8\% | 58 |
|  | \$20,000-\$49,999 | 7.1\% | 31.5\% | 19.0\% | 5.5\% | 5.5\% | 31.3\% | 213 |
|  | \$50,000-\$69,999 | 9.8\% | 21.9\% | 21.1\% | 11.1\% | 4.1\% | 32.0\% | 176 |
|  | \$70,000-\$99,999 | 13.8\% | 20.8\% | 21.2\% | 5.3\% | 4.5\% | 34.4\% | 203 |
|  | \$100,000 or more | 16.1\% | 21.0\% | 18.3\% | 7.5\% | 2.4\% | 34.7\% | 277 |
| Education | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than High School | 3.8\% | 23.6\% | 1.7\% | 6.0\% | 15.6\% | 49.3\% | 120 |
|  | High School Graduate | 6.1\% | 24.5\% | 22.4\% | 7.9\% | 4.1\% | 35.0\% | 368 |
|  | Some College | 12.6\% | 20.5\% | 18.0\% | 10.9\% | 4.0\% | 34.0\% | 369 |
|  | College Graduate | 19.2\% | 21.3\% | 21.6\% | 9.1\% | 2.7\% | 26.2\% | 327 |
| Own Or Rent Home | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Own | 13.0\% | 24.7\% | 17.6\% | 8.6\% | 3.5\% | 32.6\% | 834 |
|  | Rent | 9.1\% | 15.8\% | 23.2\% | 10.1\% | 6.5\% | 35.3\% | 301 |
| Employment | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Employed FT or PT | 14.1\% | 19.8\% | 19.0\% | 6.8\% | 5.3\% | 35.0\% | 752 |
|  | Unemployed / Disabled / Retired | 6.5\% | 21.7\% | 19.6\% | 16.2\% | 3.6\% | 32.4\% | 257 |
|  | Student / Keeping house | 8.0\% | 34.9\% | 17.5\% | 7.4\% | 2.8\% | 29.3\% | 162 |
| Adults In Household | One | 11.7\% | 18.8\% | 16.8\% | 8.9\% | 5.6\% | 38.2\% | 123 |
|  | Two | 13.3\% | 20.2\% | 17.3\% | 11.1\% | 3.4\% | 34.5\% | 569 |
|  | Three or more | 9.2\% | 25.9\% | 20.8\% | 6.6\% | 6.1\% | 31.4\% | 490 |
| Children in Household |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | None | 12.3\% | 20.8\% | 17.4\% | 10.3\% | 5.0\% | 34.2\% | 718 |
|  | One or more | 9.9\% | 24.7\% | 20.9\% | 6.9\% | 4.7\% | 32.9\% | 463 |

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*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation.

Questions 20 and 21: Awareness of ArtsWave Aided and Unaided Combined

|  |  | ARTSWAVE AIDED/UNAIDED | OHIO ARTS COUNCIL | ARTWORKS | ANOTHER ORGANIZATION | NONE OF THESE (VOL.) | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greater Cincinnati Region Residents |  | 18.0\% | 20.7\% | 17.4\% | 8.3\% | 4.5\% | 31.2\% | 1286 |
| Region | City of Cincinnati | 25.0\% | 13.9\% | 23.9\% | 10.4\% | 9.7\% | 17.1\% | 193 |
|  | Hamilton County Suburbs | 26.9\% | 17.2\% | 18.8\% | 9.0\% | 3.1\% | 25.1\% | 321 |
|  | Other OH and IN Counties | 12.1\% | 24.6\% | 15.0\% | 7.2\% | 4.4\% | 36.7\% | 532 |
|  | Northern KY Counties | 13.5\% | 22.3\% | 15.4\% | 7.9\% | 2.4\% | 38.5\% | 240 |
| Age | 18-29 | 11.4\% | 27.7\% | 20.4\% | 8.7\% | 6.7\% | 25.0\% | 231 |
|  | 30-45 | 18.1\% | 18.0\% | 18.1\% | 5.8\% | 4.3\% | 35.7\% | 356 |
|  | 46-64 | 24.1\% | 17.9\% | 16.0\% | 6.7\% | 4.0\% | 31.3\% | 426 |
|  | 65 and over | 13.0\% | 22.9\% | 15.2\% | 14.1\% | 3.9\% | 30.9\% | 227 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Race | African - American | 26.8\% | 13.3\% | 26.2\% | 5.6\% | 6.7\% | 21.5\% | 150 |
|  | White | 17.4\% | 21.7\% | 16.4\% | 8.6\% | 3.9\% | 32.0\% | 1016 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sex Of Respondent | Male | 14.8\% | 18.5\% | 17.2\% | 8.0\% | 6.2\% | 35.3\% | 621 |
|  | Female | 20.9\% | 22.8\% | 17.6\% | 8.5\% | 2.8\% | 27.4\% | 665 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Income | Less than \$20,000 | 14.7\% | 13.2\% | 27.8\% | 19.8\% | 7.8\% | 16.6\% | 58 |
|  | \$20,000-\$49,999 | 9.4\% | 30.7\% | 18.5\% | 5.3\% | 5.4\% | 30.6\% | 218 |
|  | \$50,000-\$69,999 | 13.9\% | 20.9\% | 20.1\% | 10.6\% | 3.9\% | 30.5\% | 184 |
|  | \$70,000-\$99,999 | 19.2\% | 19.5\% | 19.9\% | 5.0\% | 4.2\% | 32.3\% | 217 |
|  | \$100,000 or more | 27.3\% | 18.2\% | 15.9\% | 6.5\% | 2.1\% | 30.0\% | 319 |
| Education | 通 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than High School | 5.5\% | 23.1\% | 1.7\% | 5.9\% | 15.4\% | 48.4\% | 122 |
|  | High School Graduate | 9.0\% | 23.8\% | 21.7\% | 7.7\% | 4.0\% | 33.9\% | 379 |
|  | Some College | 15.4\% | 19.9\% | 17.4\% | 10.5\% | 3.9\% | 32.9\% | 381 |
|  | College Graduate | 32.8\% | 17.7\% | 18.0\% | 7.6\% | 2.2\% | 21.8\% | 393 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Own Or Rent Home | Own | 20.6\% | 22.6\% | 16.1\% | 7.9\% | 3.2\% | 29.7\% | 915 |
|  | Rent | 12.5\% | 15.2\% | 22.3\% | 9.7\% | 6.2\% | 34.0\% | 312 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment | Employed FT or PT | 22.3\% | 17.9\% | 17.2\% | 6.1\% | 4.8\% | 31.7\% | 830 |
|  | Unemployed / Disabled / Retired | 10.1\% | 20.9\% | 18.8\% | 15.5\% | 3.5\% | 31.2\% | 267 |
|  | Student / Keeping house | 10.6\% | 33.9\% | 17.0\% | 7.2\% | 2.8\% | 28.5\% | 167 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adults In Household | One | 16.7\% | 17.7\% | 15.8\% | 8.4\% | 5.3\% | 36.1\% | 130 |
|  | Two | 21.6\% | 18.3\% | 15.7\% | 10.1\% | 3.1\% | 31.2\% | 629 |
|  | Three or more | 13.8\% | 24.6\% | 19.8\% | 6.2\% | 5.7\% | 29.8\% | 516 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Household | None | 18.2\% | 19.4\% | 16.3\% | 9.6\% | 4.6\% | 31.9\% | 770 |
|  | One or more | 17.0\% | 22.7\% | 19.3\% | 6.4\% | 4.3\% | 30.3\% | 503 |

Question 22: Does your workplace conduct a workplace charitable giving campaign for ArtsWave?

|  |  | YES | NO | NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED (VOL.) | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greater Cincinnati Region Residents |  | 8.9\% | 60.3\% | 23.6\% | 7.2\% | 1285 |
| Region | City of Cincinnati | 9.9\% | 61.1\% | 22.9\% | 6.1\% | 192 |
|  | Hamilton County Suburbs | 13.3\% | 55.5\% | 23.4\% | 7.9\% | 321 |
|  | Other OH and IN Counties | 6.5\% | 60.1\% | 25.3\% | 8.2\% | 532 |
|  | Northern KY Counties | 7.6\% | 66.6\% | 20.8\% | 5.1\% | 240 |
| Age | 18-29 | 2.7\% | 71.2\% | 13.3\% | 12.8\% | 231 |
|  | 30-45 | 9.7\% | 73.6\% | 10.8\% | 5.9\% | 356 |
|  | 46-64 | 13.6\% | 60.0\% | 18.8\% | 7.7\% | 426 |
|  | 65 and over | 6.0\% | 28.1\% | 63.4\% | 2.5\% | 227 |
| Race | African - American | 13.2\% | 60.3\% | 18.3\% | 8.2\% | 149 |
|  | White | 8.4\% | 58.9\% | 25.9\% | 6.8\% | 1016 |
| Sex Of Respondent | Male | 8.6\% | 68.0\% | 15.9\% | 7.5\% | 621 |
|  | Female | 9.2\% | 53.1\% | 30.8\% | 6.9\% | 665 |
| Household Income | Less than \$20,000 | 1.3\% | 52.5\% | 38.8\% | 7.4\% | 58 |
|  | \$20,000-\$49,999 | 3.0\% | 61.2\% | 29.3\% | 6.5\% | 218 |
|  | \$50,000-\$69,999 | 5.1\% | 61.8\% | 25.7\% | 7.4\% | 184 |
|  | \$70,000-\$99,999 | 9.9\% | 66.2\% | 15.2\% | 8.6\% | 217 |
|  | \$100,000 or more | 16.6\% | 62.8\% | 12.2\% | 8.4\% | 319 |
| Education | Less than High School | 3.9\% | 74.6\% | 13.6\% | 7.9\% | 122 |
|  | High School Graduate | 4.8\% | 61.9\% | 27.1\% | 6.1\% | 379 |
|  | Some College | 10.2\% | 55.9\% | 27.2\% | 6.7\% | 381 |
|  | College Graduate | 12.8\% | 58.3\% | 20.4\% | 8.5\% | 393 |
| Own Or Rent Home | Own | 10.5\% | 58.0\% | 25.4\% | 6.1\% | 915 |
|  | Rent | 5.3\% | 63.6\% | 20.0\% | 11.1\% | 312 |
| Employment | Employed FT or PT | 12.7\% | 76.1\% | 0.9\% | 10.4\% | 830 |
|  | Unemployed / Disabled / Retired | 2.0\% | 22.4\% | 74.3\% | 1.3\% | 267 |
|  | Student / Keeping house | 2.2\% | 39.4\% | 57.0\% | 1.5\% | 167 |
| Adults In Household | One | 7.2\% | 49.6\% | 37.7\% | 5.6\% | 130 |
|  | Two | 10.2\% | 56.3\% | 27.6\% | 5.8\% | 629 |
|  | Three or more | 7.0\% | 68.3\% | 15.4\% | 9.3\% | 516 |
| Children in Household | None | 8.3\% | 56.2\% | 28.8\% | 6.6\% | 770 |
|  | One or more | 9.5\% | 66.4\% | 15.9\% | 8.2\% | 503 |

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*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation.

Question 23: In the past year have you made a charitable financial contribution to ArtsWave . . . ?

|  |  | CONTRIBUTED TO ARTSWAVE | HAVE NOT CONTRIBUTED | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greater Cincinnati Region Residents |  | 10.4\% | 88.8\% | 0.8\% | 1283 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Region | City of Cincinnati | 13.8\% | 86.0\% | 0.2\% | 193 |
|  | Hamilton County Suburbs | 13.7\% | 84.8\% | 1.6\% | 320 |
|  | Other OH and IN Counties | 5.7\% | 94.0\% | 0.4\% | 531 |
|  | Northern KY Counties | 13.7\% | 85.2\% | 1.0\% | 240 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 18-29 | 3.1\% | 95.4\% | 1.5\% | 230 |
|  | 30-45 | 12.7\% | 87.3\% |  | 354 |
|  | 46-64 | 12.0\% | 86.6\% | 1.4\% | 426 |
|  | 65 and over | 12.4\% | 87.3\% | 0.3\% | 227 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Race | African - American | 17.3\% | 82.7\% |  | 150 |
|  | White | 9.7\% | 89.4\% | 1.0\% | 1016 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Sex Of Respondent | Male | 9.3\% | 89.6\% | 1.1\% | 621 |
|  | Female | 11.4\% | 88.1\% | 0.5\% | 662 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Household Income | Less than \$20,000 | 6.7\% | 93.3\% |  | 58 |
|  | \$20,000-\$49,999 | 11.4\% | 88.6\% |  | 218 |
|  | \$50,000-\$69,999 | 5.0\% | 95.0\% |  | 184 |
|  | \$70,000-\$99,999 | 10.4\% | 89.4\% | 0.2\% | 217 |
|  | \$100,000 or more | 12.2\% | 86.2\% | 1.6\% | 319 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Education | Less than High School | 16.9\% | 83.1\% |  | 122 |
|  | High School Graduate | 6.2\% | 93.3\% | 0.5\% | 379 |
|  | Some College | 7.3\% | 92.1\% | 0.6\% | 381 |
|  | College Graduate | 14.9\% | 83.7\% | 1.5\% | 391 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Own Or Rent Home | Own | 10.9\% | 88.0\% | 1.1\% | 913 |
|  | Rent | 8.2\% | 91.8\% | 0.1\% | 312 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Employment | Employed FT or PT | 11.1\% | 87.8\% | 1.1\% | 828 |
|  | Unemployed / Disabled / Retired | 9.3\% | 90.4\% | 0.2\% | 267 |
|  | Student / Keeping house | 8.7\% | 91.3\% |  | 167 |
|  | , |  |  |  |  |
| Adults In Household | One | 12.3\% | 87.3\% | 0.4\% | 130 |
|  | Two | 10.8\% | 88.8\% | 0.4\% | 629 |
|  | Three or more | 9.4\% | 89.3\% | 1.3\% | 514 |
| Children in Household |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | None | 10.0\% | 89.1\% | 0.9\% | 768 |
|  | One or more | 10.7\% | 88.7\% | 0.6\% | 503 |

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*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation.

Question 24a: Greater Cincinnati has a vibrant arts scene. Do you agree or disagree?

|  |  | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE SOMEWHAT | DISAGREE SOMEWHAT | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DON'T <br> KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greater Cincinnati Region Residents |  | 48.4\% | 38.3\% | 6.9\% | 1.6\% | 4.8\% | 1283 |
| Region | City of Cincinnati | 55.9\% | 34.4\% | 5.9\% | 2.0\% | 1.8\% | 193 |
|  | Hamilton County Suburbs | 46.8\% | 37.8\% | 8.7\% | 2.2\% | 4.5\% | 320 |
|  | Other OH and IN Counties | 46.9\% | 39.5\% | 7.1\% | 0.6\% | 5.9\% | 531 |
|  | Northern KY Counties | 47.9\% | 39.2\% | 5.1\% | 2.7\% | 5.0\% | 239 |
| Age | 18-29 | 55.5\% | 34.4\% | 5.9\% | 3.5\% | 0.6\% | 231 |
|  | 30-45 | 50.5\% | 38.4\% | 5.3\% | 2.3\% | 3.4\% | 355 |
|  | 46-64 | 45.6\% | 39.0\% | 10.0\% | 0.3\% | 5.1\% | 425 |
|  | 65 and over | 44.0\% | 40.7\% | 3.5\% | 0.7\% | 11.0\% | 227 |
| Race | African - American | 52.9\% | 29.6\% | 11.7\% | 1.8\% | 4.0\% | 149 |
|  | White | 48.8\% | 39.0\% | 6.0\% | 0.8\% | 5.4\% | 1014 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sex Of Respondent | Male | 42.9\% | 40.3\% | 9.8\% | 2.5\% | 4.5\% | 619 |
|  | Female | 53.5\% | 36.4\% | 4.2\% | 0.8\% | 5.0\% | 664 |
| Household Income | Less than \$20,000 | 49.5\% | 37.4\% | 8.2\% | 0.3\% | 4.5\% | 58 |
|  | \$20,000-\$49,999 | 49.1\% | 37.1\% | 5.7\% | 1.6\% | 6.5\% | 217 |
|  | \$50,000-\$69,999 | 55.9\% | 30.5\% | 8.6\% | 0.8\% | 4.3\% | 184 |
|  | \$70,000-\$99,999 | 52.0\% | 35.5\% | 9.0\% | 3.4\% | 0.2\% | 216 |
|  | \$100,000 or more | 46.1\% | 41.3\% | 6.8\% | 0.1\% | 5.7\% | 319 |
| Education | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than High School | 55.8\% | 24.3\% | 10.7\% | 6.3\% | 2.9\% | 122 |
|  | High School Graduate | 43.7\% | 40.9\% | 4.9\% | 2.2\% | 8.2\% | 379 |
|  | Some College | 50.4\% | 37.2\% | 7.6\% | 0.5\% | 4.3\% | 380 |
|  | College Graduate | 49.4\% | 40.9\% | 6.7\% | 0.5\% | 2.5\% | 392 |
| Own Or Rent Home | Own | 47.8\% | 38.9\% | 7.5\% | 0.7\% | 5.2\% | 913 |
|  | Rent | 50.6\% | 35.1\% | 5.8\% | 4.4\% | 4.2\% | 311 |
| Employment |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Employed FT or PT | 49.5\% | 36.9\% | 7.6\% | 1.7\% | 4.2\% | 828 |
|  | Unemployed / Disabled / Retired | 48.2\% | 38.8\% | 5.1\% |  | 7.9\% | 267 |
|  | Student / Keeping house | 41.9\% | 46.2\% | 5.6\% | 3.3\% | 3.0\% | 167 |
| Adults In Household | One | 37.6\% | 45.4\% | 6.8\% | 1.6\% | 8.6\% | 128 |
|  | Two | 48.6\% | 38.3\% | 8.3\% | 0.9\% | 4.0\% | 629 |
|  | Three or more | 51.7\% | 36.6\% | 5.3\% | 2.2\% | 4.2\% | 516 |
| Children in Household | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | None | 48.0\% | 38.4\% | 7.2\% | 0.8\% | 5.6\% | 768 |
|  | One or more | 49.5\% | 38.2\% | 6.2\% | 2.5\% | 3.6\% | 503 |

[^3]Question 24b: Arts are critical to our region's overall economic health. Do you agree or disagree?

|  |  | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE SOMEWHAT | DISAGREE SOMEWHAT | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DON'T <br> KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greater Cincinnati Region Residents |  | 43.7\% | 36.2\% | 12.2\% | 5.8\% | 2.1\% | 1283 |
| Region | City of Cincinnati | 49.7\% | 34.3\% | 7.3\% | 3.9\% | 4.9\% | 193 |
|  | Hamilton County Suburbs | 39.8\% | 41.4\% | 13.5\% | 3.8\% | 1.5\% | 320 |
|  | Other OH and IN Counties | 40.7\% | 36.2\% | 14.6\% | 7.1\% | 1.4\% | 530 |
|  | Northern KY Counties | 50.7\% | 31.1\% | 9.0\% | 7.1\% | 2.1\% | 240 |
| Age | 18-29 | 42.3\% | 46.2\% | 7.8\% | 2.9\% | 0.7\% | 231 |
|  | 30-45 | 42.3\% | 37.7\% | 9.8\% | 6.5\% | 3.7\% | 355 |
|  | 46-64 | 45.0\% | 31.1\% | 16.7\% | 6.3\% | 0.9\% | 424 |
|  | 65 and over | 46.8\% | 33.6\% | 10.2\% | 7.3\% | 2.1\% | 227 |
| Race | African - American | 48.8\% | 34.3\% | 6.9\% | 9.1\% | 0.9\% | 150 |
|  | White | 43.0\% | 36.4\% | 13.4\% | 5.1\% | 2.1\% | 1013 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sex Of Respondent | Male | 36.5\% | 36.0\% | 16.0\% | 8.3\% | 3.2\% | 618 |
|  | Female | 50.3\% | 36.5\% | 8.6\% | 3.5\% | 1.1\% | 665 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Income | Less than \$20,000 | 48.1\% | 32.9\% | 16.9\% | 0.3\% | 1.8\% | 58 |
|  | \$20,000-\$49,999 | 45.6\% | 34.9\% | 11.8\% | 6.8\% | 1.0\% | 217 |
|  | \$50,000-\$69,999 | 48.2\% | 37.8\% | 10.0\% | 1.4\% | 2.6\% | 184 |
|  | \$70,000-\$99,999 | 39.9\% | 42.4\% | 14.2\% | 3.5\% |  | 216 |
|  | \$100,000 or more | 44.2\% | 35.7\% | 15.3\% | 3.6\% | 1.2\% | 318 |
| Education | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Less than High School | 16.1\% | 49.9\% | 18.4\% | 8.9\% | 6.6\% | 122 |
|  | High School Graduate | 38.4\% | 40.7\% | 12.1\% | 5.3\% | 3.5\% | 378 |
|  | Some College | 50.5\% | 31.4\% | 11.0\% | 6.3\% | 0.8\% | 380 |
|  | College Graduate | 50.8\% | 32.4\% | 11.4\% | 4.8\% | 0.6\% | 392 |
|  | Own |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Own Or Rent Home | Own | 44.1\% | 36.8\% | 12.8\% | 5.1\% | 1.2\% | 913 |
|  | Rent | 44.6\% | 37.2\% | 9.4\% | 6.3\% | 2.5\% | 311 |
| Employment | Employed FT or PT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Employed FT or PT | 40.6\% | 39.5\% | 12.1\% | 5.5\% | 2.3\% | 827 |
|  | Unemployed / Disabled / Retired | 49.0\% | 28.1\% | 12.5\% | 8.4\% | 2.0\% | 267 |
|  | Student / Keeping house | 48.4\% | 35.6\% | 12.7\% | 3.3\% |  | 167 |
|  | O |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adults In Household | One | 41.9\% | 35.1\% | 11.7\% | 7.2\% | 4.0\% | 129 |
|  | Two | 46.4\% | 36.0\% | 12.9\% | 3.9\% | 0.9\% | 628 |
|  | Three or more | 41.3\% | 36.4\% | 11.3\% | 7.8\% | 3.2\% | 515 |
| Children in Household | None | 43.6\% | 35.6\% | 12.7\% | 6.2\% | 2.0\% | 769 |
|  | One or more | 43.9\% | 37.5\% | 11.5\% | 5.3\% | 1.8\% | 501 |

Question 24c: Arts programs and events connect people to the Greater Cincinnati region. Do you agree or disagree?

|  |  | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE SOMEWHAT | DISAGREE SOMEWHAT | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DON'T <br> KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greater Cincinnati Region Residents |  | 51.1\% | 41.3\% | 3.3\% | 2.5\% | 1.8\% | 1285 |
| Region | City of Cincinnati | 58.9\% | 33.9\% | 5.4\% | 0.7\% | 1.1\% | 193 |
|  | Hamilton County Suburbs | 50.9\% | 43.3\% | 2.8\% | 2.0\% | 0.9\% | 321 |
|  | Other OH and IN Counties | 46.6\% | 45.4\% | 3.5\% | 3.1\% | 1.4\% | 532 |
|  | Northern KY Counties | 55.1\% | 35.4\% | 1.8\% | 3.5\% | 4.1\% | 239 |
| Age | 18-29 | 60.8\% | 31.6\% | 4.8\% | 2.9\% |  | 231 |
|  | 30-45 | 47.8\% | 46.0\% | 1.8\% | 2.7\% | 1.7\% | 355 |
|  | 46-64 | 51.5\% | 42.1\% | 3.8\% | 1.7\% | 0.9\% | 426 |
|  | 65 and over | 48.4\% | 41.1\% | 2.5\% | 2.6\% | 5.5\% | 227 |
| Race | African - American | 56.8\% | 32.9\% | 6.6\% | 3.1\% | 0.5\% | 150 |
|  | White | 51.0\% | 43.0\% | 2.2\% | 1.7\% | 2.1\% | 1015 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sex Of Respondent | Male | 43.5\% | 46.7\% | 3.3\% | 4.5\% | 1.9\% | 620 |
|  | Female | 58.2\% | 36.2\% | 3.3\% | 0.7\% | 1.6\% | 665 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household Income | Less than \$20,000 | 54.3\% | 35.0\% | 4.5\% |  | 6.1\% | 58 |
|  | \$20,000-\$49,999 | 57.6\% | 34.6\% | 2.5\% | 2.4\% | 3.0\% | 217 |
|  | \$50,000-\$69,999 | 58.6\% | 36.3\% | 2.7\% | 2.4\% |  | 184 |
|  | \$70,000-\$99,999 | 52.2\% | 39.7\% | 6.9\% | 0.2\% | 1.0\% | 217 |
|  | \$100,000 or more | 48.1\% | 46.4\% | 2.5\% | 1.9\% | 1.0\% | 319 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education | Less than High School | 48.8\% | 43.5\% | 1.0\% | 6.8\% |  | 122 |
|  | High School Graduate | 43.9\% | 44.8\% | 4.6\% | 2.7\% | 4.1\% | 379 |
|  | Some College | 55.3\% | 39.2\% | 2.4\% | 1.4\% | 1.7\% | 380 |
|  | College Graduate | 55.3\% | 38.9\% | 3.6\% | 2.2\% | 0.1\% | 393 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Own Or Rent Home | Own | 50.1\% | 42.5\% | 3.1\% | 2.0\% | 2.2\% | 914 |
|  | Rent | 57.8\% | 33.5\% | 3.5\% | 4.5\% | 0.7\% | 311 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment | Employed FT or PT | 50.9\% | 42.4\% | 3.5\% | 2.0\% | 1.2\% | 829 |
|  | Unemployed / Disabled / Retired | 52.3\% | 36.8\% | 4.0\% | 2.5\% | 4.4\% | 267 |
|  | Student / Keeping house | 48.7\% | 46.0\% | 1.3\% | 3.7\% | 0.4\% | 167 |
|  | O |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Adults In Household | One | 50.3\% | 37.3\% | 5.5\% | 2.1\% | 4.8\% | 129 |
|  | Two | 49.7\% | 44.1\% | 2.8\% | 2.2\% | 1.2\% | 629 |
|  | Three or more | 53.3\% | 38.5\% | 3.4\% | 3.1\% | 1.7\% | 516 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Household | None | 52.6\% | 39.5\% | 3.9\% | 2.0\% | 2.0\% | 769 |
|  | One or more | 49.3\% | 44.0\% | 2.3\% | 2.9\% | 1.4\% | 503 |

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*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation.

Question 24d: As a Greater Cincinnati resident I have a responsibility to fund local arts programs and events. Do you agree or disagree?

|  |  | STRONGLY AGREE | AGREE SOMEWHAT | DISAGREE SOMEWHAT | STRONGLY DISAGREE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greater Cincinnati Region Residents |  | 17.4\% | 40.6\% | 28.9\% | 12.6\% | 0.5\% | 1284 |
| Region | City of Cincinnati | 23.3\% | 45.9\% | 24.5\% | 5.9\% | 0.4\% | 192 |
|  | Hamilton County Suburbs | 17.0\% | 37.7\% | 30.1\% | 14.8\% | 0.4\% | 320 |
|  | Other OH and IN Counties | 13.3\% | 40.8\% | 30.0\% | 15.2\% | 0.6\% | 532 |
|  | Northern KY Counties | 22.5\% | 39.3\% | 28.4\% | 9.2\% | 0.5\% | 240 |
| Age | 18-29 | 14.0\% | 49.9\% | 30.0\% | 5.7\% | 0.3\% | 230 |
|  | 30-45 | 19.8\% | 42.5\% | 26.5\% | 10.8\% | 0.4\% | 355 |
|  | 46-64 | 19.5\% | 35.4\% | 30.3\% | 14.5\% | 0.3\% | 426 |
|  | 65 and over | 15.5\% | 39.5\% | 26.6\% | 17.1\% | 1.3\% | 227 |
| Race | African - American | 22.0\% | 36.9\% | 29.4\% | 11.6\% | 0.1\% | 150 |
|  | White | 17.1\% | 40.8\% | 29.1\% | 12.6\% | 0.5\% | 1014 |
| Sex Of Respondent | Male | 16.9\% | 36.7\% | 29.3\% | 16.9\% | 0.1\% | 620 |
|  | Female | 17.9\% | 44.1\% | 28.5\% | 8.6\% | 0.8\% | 664 |
| Household Income | Less than \$20,000 | 22.7\% | 42.2\% | 20.8\% | 10.1\% | 4.2\% | 58 |
|  | \$20,000-\$49,999 | 18.2\% | 38.2\% | 30.2\% | 13.3\% | 0.1\% | 217 |
|  | \$50,000-\$69,999 | 21.6\% | 38.5\% | 28.1\% | 11.3\% | 0.4\% | 184 |
|  | \$70,000-\$99,999 | 13.9\% | 41.6\% | 35.4\% | 9.1\% |  | 217 |
|  | \$100,000 or more | 20.5\% | 46.1\% | 22.7\% | 10.3\% | 0.4\% | 319 |
| Education | Less than High School | 17.5\% | 24.8\% | 47.2\% | 10.5\% |  | 122 |
|  | High School Graduate | 16.1\% | 37.3\% | 28.9\% | 16.6\% | 1.1\% | 379 |
|  | Some College | 14.8\% | 42.9\% | 29.9\% | 12.3\% | 0.1\% | 379 |
|  | College Graduate | 21.1\% | 46.4\% | 22.1\% | 9.8\% | 0.6\% | 393 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Own Or Rent Home | Own | 16.9\% | 41.7\% | 28.9\% | 12.1\% | 0.4\% | 914 |
|  | Rent | 18.2\% | 38.4\% | 31.5\% | 11.1\% | 0.8\% | 311 |
| Employment | Employed FT or PT | 17.9\% | 41.0\% | 29.0\% | 11.8\% | 0.4\% | 828 |
|  | Unemployed / Disabled / Retired | 18.7\% | 34.6\% | 30.4\% | 15.5\% | 0.7\% | 267 |
|  | Student / Keeping house | 13.9\% | 50.2\% | 27.0\% | 8.0\% | 0.8\% | 167 |
| Adults In Household | One | 16.1\% | 36.6\% | 24.2\% | 19.9\% | 3.3\% | 129 |
|  | Two | 16.0\% | 41.4\% | 31.2\% | 11.2\% | 0.2\% | 628 |
|  | Three or more | 19.7\% | 40.8\% | 26.6\% | 12.7\% | 0.2\% | 515 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Household | None | 18.1\% | 38.0\% | 28.1\% | 15.3\% | 0.6\% | 768 |
|  | One or more | 16.6\% | 44.6\% | 30.2\% | 8.1\% | 0.5\% | 503 |

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*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation.

Question 24a: Greater Cincinnati has a vibrant arts scene. Do you agree or disagree?

|  |  | AGREE | DISAGREE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greater Cincinnati Region Residents |  | 86.7\% | 8.5\% | 4.8\% | 1283 |
| Region | - |  |  |  |  |
|  | City of Cincinnati | 90.3\% | 7.9\% | 1.8\% | 193 |
|  | Hamilton County Suburbs | 84.6\% | 10.9\% | 4.5\% | 320 |
|  | Other OH and IN Counties | 86.4\% | 7.7\% | 5.9\% | 531 |
|  | Northern KY Counties | 87.2\% | 7.8\% | 5.0\% | 239 |
| Age | 18-29 | 90.0\% | 9.4\% | 0.6\% | 231 |
|  | 30-45 | 88.9\% | 7.6\% | 3.4\% | 355 |
|  | 46-64 | 84.6\% | 10.3\% | 5.1\% | 425 |
|  | 65 and over | 84.7\% | 4.2\% | 11.0\% | 227 |
| Race | African - American | 82.5\% | 13.5\% | 4.0\% | 149 |
|  | White | 87.8\% | 6.8\% | 5.4\% | 1014 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Sex Of Respondent | Male | 83.2\% | 12.3\% | 4.5\% | 619 |
|  | Female | 89.9\% | 5.0\% | 5.0\% | 664 |
|  | Less than \$20,000 |  |  |  |  |
| Household Income | Less than \$20,000 | 86.9\% | 8.5\% | 4.5\% | 58 |
|  | \$20,000-\$49,999 | 86.2\% | 7.2\% | 6.5\% | 217 |
|  | \$50,000-\$69,999 | 86.4\% | 9.3\% | 4.3\% | 184 |
|  | \$70,000-\$99,999 | 87.5\% | 12.4\% | 0.2\% | 216 |
|  | \$100,000 or more | 87.3\% | 7.0\% | 5.7\% | 319 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Education | Less than High School | 80.1\% | 17.0\% | 2.9\% | 122 |
|  | High School Graduate | 84.6\% | 7.1\% | 8.2\% | 379 |
|  | Some College | 87.5\% | 8.1\% | 4.3\% | 380 |
|  | College Graduate | 90.3\% | 7.2\% | 2.5\% | 392 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Own Or Rent Home | Own | 86.6\% | 8.2\% | 5.2\% | 913 |
|  | Rent | 85.7\% | 10.2\% | 4.2\% | 311 |
|  | Employed FT or PT |  |  |  |  |
| Employment | Employed FT or PT | 86.4\% | 9.4\% | 4.2\% | 828 |
|  | Unemployed / Disabled / Retired | 87.0\% | 5.1\% | 7.9\% | 267 |
|  | Student / Keeping house | 88.1\% | 8.9\% | 3.0\% | 167 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Adults In Household | One | 83.0\% | 8.4\% | 8.6\% | 128 |
|  | Two | 86.9\% | 9.1\% | 4.0\% | 629 |
|  | Three or more | 88.3\% | 7.5\% | 4.2\% | 516 |
| Children in Household | None | 86.3\% | 8.0\% | 5.6\% | 768 |
|  | One or more | 87.7\% | 8.7\% | 3.6\% | 503 |

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*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation.

Question 24b: Arts are critical to our region's overall economic health. Do you agree or disagree?

|  |  | AGREE | DISAGREE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greater Cincinnati Region Residents |  | 79.9\% | 18.0\% | 2.1\% | 1283 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Region | City of Cincinnati | 83.9\% | 11.2\% | 4.9\% | 193 |
|  | Hamilton County Suburbs | 81.2\% | 17.3\% | 1.5\% | 320 |
|  | Other OH and IN Counties | 76.9\% | 21.7\% | 1.4\% | 530 |
|  | Northern KY Counties | 81.7\% | 16.1\% | 2.1\% | 240 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 18-29 | 88.5\% | 10.7\% | 0.7\% | 231 |
|  | 30-45 | 80.0\% | 16.3\% | 3.7\% | 355 |
|  | 46-64 | 76.1\% | 23.0\% | 0.9\% | 424 |
|  | 65 and over | 80.4\% | 17.5\% | 2.1\% | 227 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Race | African - American | 83.1\% | 16.0\% | 0.9\% | 150 |
|  | White | 79.4\% | 18.5\% | 2.1\% | 1013 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Sex Of Respondent | Male | 72.5\% | 24.3\% | 3.2\% | 618 |
|  | Female | 86.9\% | 12.1\% | 1.1\% | 665 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Household Income | Less than \$20,000 | 81.0\% | 17.2\% | 1.8\% | 58 |
|  | \$20,000-\$49,999 | 80.5\% | 18.6\% | 1.0\% | 217 |
|  | \$50,000-\$69,999 | 86.0\% | 11.4\% | 2.6\% | 184 |
|  | \$70,000-\$99,999 | 82.3\% | 17.7\% |  | 216 |
|  | \$100,000 or more | 79.9\% | 18.8\% | 1.2\% | 318 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education | Less than High School | 66.0\% | 27.4\% | 6.6\% | 122 |
|  | High School Graduate | 79.0\% | 17.4\% | 3.5\% | 378 |
|  | Some College | 82.0\% | 17.3\% | 0.8\% | 380 |
|  | College Graduate | 83.2\% | 16.2\% | 0.6\% | 392 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Own Or Rent Home | Own | 80.9\% | 17.9\% | 1.2\% | 913 |
|  | Rent | 81.8\% | 15.8\% | 2.5\% | 311 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment | Employed FT or PT | 80.1\% | 17.7\% | 2.3\% | 827 |
|  | Unemployed / Disabled / Retired | 77.1\% | 20.9\% | 2.0\% | 267 |
|  | Student / Keeping house | 84.0\% | 16.0\% |  | 167 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Adults In Household | One | 77.1\% | 18.9\% | 4.0\% | 129 |
|  | Two | 82.4\% | 16.7\% | 0.9\% | 628 |
|  | Three or more | 77.7\% | 19.1\% | 3.2\% | 515 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Household | None | $79.2 \%$ | 18.8\% | 2.0\% | 769 |
|  | One or more | 81.4\% | 16.8\% | 1.8\% | 501 |

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University of Cincinnati
*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation.

Question 24c: Arts programs and events connect people to the Greater Cincinnati region. Do you agree or disagree?

|  |  | AGREE | DISAGREE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Greater Cincinnati Region Residents |  | 92.4\% | 5.9\% | 1.8\% | 1285 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Region | City of Cincinnati | 92.8\% | 6.1\% | 1.1\% | 193 |
|  | Hamilton County Suburbs | 94.3\% | 4.8\% | 0.9\% | 321 |
|  | Other OH and IN Counties | 91.9\% | 6.6\% | 1.4\% | 532 |
|  | Northern KY Counties | 90.5\% | 5.3\% | 4.1\% | 239 |
|  | $18-29$ |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 18-29 | 92.3\% | 7.7\% |  | 231 |
|  | 30-45 | 93.8\% | 4.6\% | 1.7\% | 355 |
|  | 46-64 | 93.6\% | 5.5\% | 0.9\% | 426 |
|  | 65 and over | 89.5\% | 5.0\% | 5.5\% | 227 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Race | African - American | 89.8\% | 9.7\% | 0.5\% | 150 |
|  | White | 94.0\% | 4.0\% | 2.1\% | 1015 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Sex Of Respondent | Male | 90.2\% | 7.9\% | 1.9\% | 620 |
|  | Female | 94.4\% | 4.0\% | 1.6\% | 665 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Household Income | Less than \$20,000 | 89.3\% | 4.5\% | 6.1\% | 58 |
|  | \$20,000-\$49,999 | 92.2\% | 4.8\% | 3.0\% | 217 |
|  | \$50,000-\$69,999 | 94.9\% | 5.1\% |  | 184 |
|  | \$70,000-\$99,999 | 91.9\% | 7.2\% | 1.0\% | 217 |
|  | \$100,000 or more | 94.5\% | 4.4\% | 1.0\% | 319 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Education | Less than High School | 92.3\% | 7.7\% |  | 122 |
|  | High School Graduate | 88.6\% | 7.3\% | 4.1\% | 379 |
|  | Some College | 94.4\% | 3.9\% | 1.7\% | 380 |
|  | College Graduate | 94.1\% | 5.8\% | 0.1\% | 393 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Own Or Rent Home | Own | 92.7\% | 5.1\% | 2.2\% | 914 |
|  | Rent | 91.3\% | 8.0\% | 0.7\% | 311 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment | Employed FT or PT | 93.2\% | 5.6\% | 1.2\% | 829 |
|  | Unemployed / Disabled / Retired | 89.1\% | 6.5\% | 4.4\% | 267 |
|  | Student / Keeping house | 94.6\% | 5.0\% | 0.4\% | 167 |
|  | . |  |  |  |  |
| Adults In Household | One | 87.6\% | 7.5\% | 4.8\% | 129 |
|  | Two | 93.8\% | 5.0\% | 1.2\% | 629 |
|  | Three or more | 91.8\% | 6.5\% | 1.7\% | 516 |
| Children in Household | None |  |  |  |  |
|  | None | 92.1\% | 5.9\% | 2.0\% | 769 |
|  | One or more | 93.3\% | 5.2\% | 1.4\% | 503 |

[^8]University of Cincinnati
*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation.

Question 24d: As a Greater Cincinnati resident I have a responsibility to fund local arts programs and events. Do you agree or disagree?

| Greater Cincinnati Region Residents |  | Agree | DISAGREE | DON'T KNOW | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 58.0\% | 41.5\% | 0.5\% | 1284 |
| Region | City of Cincinnati | 69.2\% | 30.4\% | 0.4\% | 192 |
|  | Hamilton County Suburbs | 54.7\% | 44.9\% | 0.4\% | 320 |
|  | Other OH and IN Counties | 54.2\% | 45.2\% | 0.6\% | 532 |
|  | Northern KY Counties | 61.9\% | 37.6\% | 0.5\% | 240 |
|  | 29 |  |  |  |  |
| Age | 18-29 | 64.0\% | 35.7\% | 0.3\% | 230 |
|  | 30-45 | 62.2\% | 37.3\% | 0.4\% | 355 |
|  | 46-64 | 54.9\% | 44.8\% | 0.3\% | 426 |
|  | 65 and over | 55.0\% | 43.7\% | 1.3\% | 227 |
| Race | African - American | 58.9\% | 41.0\% | 0.1\% | 150 |
|  | White | 57.8\% | 41.6\% | 0.5\% | 1014 |
| Sex Of Respondent | Male | 53.6\% | 46.2\% | 0.1\% | 620 |
|  | Female | 62.1\% | 37.1\% | 0.8\% | 664 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Household Income | Less than \$20,000 | 64.9\% | 30.9\% | 4.2\% | 58 |
|  | \$20,000-\$49,999 | 56.4\% | 43.5\% | 0.1\% | 217 |
|  | \$50,000-\$69,999 | 60.2\% | 39.4\% | 0.4\% | 184 |
|  | \$70,000-\$99,999 | 55.5\% | 44.5\% |  | 217 |
|  | \$100,000 or more | 66.6\% | 33.0\% | 0.4\% | 319 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Education | Less than High School | 42.4\% | 57.6\% |  | 122 |
|  | High School Graduate | 53.4\% | 45.5\% | 1.1\% | 379 |
|  | Some College | 57.8\% | 42.2\% | 0.1\% | 379 |
|  | College Graduate | 67.5\% | 31.9\% | 0.6\% | 393 |
|  | Own |  |  |  |  |
| Own Or Rent Home | Own | 58.6\% | 41.0\% | 0.4\% | 914 |
|  | Rent | 56.6\% | 42.6\% | 0.8\% | 311 |
| Employment | Employed FT or PT | 58.9\% | 40.8\% | 0.4\% | 828 |
|  | Unemployed / Disabled / Retired | 53.3\% | 46.0\% | 0.7\% | 267 |
|  | Student / Keeping house | 64.1\% | 35.0\% | 0.8\% | 167 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Adults In Household | One | 52.7\% | 44.0\% | 3.3\% | 129 |
|  | Two | 57.4\% | 42.4\% | 0.2\% | 628 |
|  | Three or more | 60.6\% | 39.2\% | 0.2\% | 515 |
|  | - |  |  |  |  |
| Children in Household | None | 56.0\% | 43.4\% | 0.6\% | 768 |
|  | One or more | 61.2\% | 38.3\% | 0.5\% | 503 |

[^9]University of Cincinnati
*Note: Number of respondents is 75 or less. Additional caution should be taken when interpreting the findings of this subgroup because of the potential for larger variation.

## APPENDIX B

Technical Report

## The Greater Cincinnati Survey

The Fall 2021 Greater Cincinnati Survey (GCS) is the 79th in a series of surveys that began in November of 1978. It is a semiannual survey of the adult population (18 and over) in the Greater Cincinnati region, frequently conducted in the Spring and Fall of each year by the Institute for Policy Research (IPR) at the University of Cincinnati. However, this schedule was disrupted in Spring 2020. No GCS was conducted between Spring 2020 and Spring 2021 due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

The GCS is operated on a cost-shared basis, giving policymakers, researchers, and other interested individuals an opportunity to gather high-quality data in a flexible and relatively inexpensive manner.

## How the Sample was Selected

A random sample of 1,286 adults from throughout the Greater Cincinnati region was interviewed by landline and cellular telephone.

The random sample used in the Fall 2021 GCS was purchased from Dynata, Inc. Dynata screens each selected telephone number to eliminate non-working numbers, disconnected numbers, and business numbers to improve the efficiency of the sample, reducing the amount of time interviewers spend calling non-usable numbers.

Each of these randomly generated telephone numbers is called by one of our interviewers from a centrally supervised facility at the Institute for Policy Research. For landline numbers, if the phone number is a residential number, the interviewer then randomly selects a member of the household by asking to speak with the adult (18 years of age or older), currently living in the household, who has had the most recent birthday. This selection process ensures that every adult in the household has an equally likely chance of being included in the survey. No substitutions
are allowed. If, for example, the randomly selected adult is not at home when the household is first contacted, the interviewer cannot substitute by selecting someone else who just happens to be there at the time. Instead, he or she must make an appointment to call back when the randomly selected person is at home. In this way, respondent selection bias is minimized. For cellular numbers, the interviewer asks screening questions to determine respondent qualifications for the survey, e.g., 18 years of age or older and a resident of the region. If the respondent is not in a safe place (e.g., driving a car) to do the interview at that time, the interviewer makes an appointment to call back.

## When the Interviewing was Done

Respondents in the Fall 2021 GCS were interviewed between September 9 to October 27, 2021. The telephone calls during the interviewing period were made between 5:00 PM and 9:00 PM, Monday through Friday, from 10:00 AM to 6:00 PM on Saturday, and from 2:00 to 9:00 PM on Sunday.

After the interviews were completed, the open-ended questions were coded. Following this coding, the data analysis was conducted using the Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS 20.0).

## Sampling Error

The Fall 2021 GCS, like all surveys, is subject to sampling error due to the fact that all residents in the area were not interviewed. For those questions asked of 1,250 or so respondents, the error is $\pm 2.7 \%$. For those questions asked of 1,000 or so respondents, the error is $\pm 3.1 \%$. For questions asked of 500 or so respondents, the error is $\pm 4.4 \%$ and for 300 or so respondents, the error is $\pm 5.7 \%$. Finally, for those asked of 200 or so respondents, it is $\pm 6.9 \%$. For those
questions where fewer than 200 persons responded, the sampling error can be calculated as follows:

$$
\text { Sampling Error }= \pm(1.96) \sqrt{\frac{P(1-P)}{N}}
$$

Where $P$ is the percentage of responses in the answer category being evaluated and $N$ is the total number of persons answering the particular question.

For example, suppose you had the following distribution of answers to the question, "Should the state spend more money on road repair even if that means higher taxes?" Assume 500 respondents answered the question as follows:

| YES | $-47 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| NO | $-48 \%$ |
| DON'T KNOW | $-5 \%$ |

The sampling error for the "YES" percentage of 47\% would be

$$
\text { Sampling Error }= \pm(1.96) \sqrt{\frac{.47(.53)}{500}}=4.4
$$

for the "NO" percentage of $48 \%$ it would be

$$
\text { Sampling Error }= \pm(1.96) \sqrt{\frac{.48(.52)}{500}}=4.4
$$

and for the "DON'T KNOW" percentage of 5\% it would be

$$
\text { Sampling Error }= \pm(1.96) \sqrt{\frac{.05(.95)}{500}}=1.9
$$

In this case we would expect the true population figures to be within the following ranges:

$$
\begin{array}{lr}
\text { YES } & 42.6 \%-51.4 \% \text { (i.e., } 47 \% \pm 4.4 \% \text { ) } \\
\text { NO } & 43.6 \%-52.4 \% \text { (i.e., } 48 \% \pm 4.4 \% \text { ) } \\
\text { DON'T KNOW } & 3.1 \%-6.9 \% \text { (i.e., } 5 \% \pm 1.9 \% \text { ) }
\end{array}
$$

## Weighting of the Data

To avoid biasing the sample in favor of persons who can be reached through more than one telephone number, each case is weighted inversely to its probability of being included in the sample. In addition, the data are weighted to correct for sampling biases due to size of household (i.e., number of persons aged 18 and over living in the household). Finally, the data have been weighted to correct for potential sampling biases on age, race, sex, education, and county of residence, using U.S. Census data.

## Weights for Data Analysis

Several weighting variables for the GCS data have been created and added to the data file. The first, HHWT, is the weight that adjusts for households that can be reached on more than one telephone number. This weight has been developed so that households with more than one telephone number are mathematically weighted down, adjusting for the fact that households can have varying probability of selection. THIS WEIGHT SHOULD BE APPLIED ONLY WHEN HOUSEHOLDS ARE THE DESIRED UNIT OF ANALYSIS.

The second weighting variable, INDWT, adjusts for the fact that the sampling unit in the survey was the household, rather than the individual respondent. For example, an individual living alone in a household would have twice the chance of being selected for the survey than would either of two individuals living in a second household. INDWT adjusts for this unequal probability. WHEN THE INDIVIDUAL IS THE APPROPRIATE UNIT OF ANALYSIS RATHER THAN THE HOUSEHOLD, AND THERE IS NO CONCERN ABOUT INTERACTIONS WITH DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES, THIS WEIGHT SHOULD BE USED.

All of the other weighting variables adjust for under or over representation of various demographic groups in the population due to sampling variability. The degree of under or over representation is assessed by comparing the demographic data from our survey with the most recent population figures provided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. We adjust for sampling biases based on gender, age, race, education, and county of residence. Compared to other demographic variables in our surveys, a number of people refuse to report their income. Therefore, we are unable to make adequate adjustments for sampling biases on total family income. However, weighting for education, which tends to correlate significantly with income, compensates for this deficiency to a fair degree. So do the adjustments for age and race.

All of these demographic factors discussed above, in addition to HHWT and INDWT are incorporated into each of three weights. These weights are:

CITYWT should be used when analyses are being conducted for residents of the City of Cincinnati only.

CENSUSWT should be used when respondents from only one particular county are being analyzed (typically this would be Hamilton County).

REGIONWT should be used when all respondents from the entire eight county area are being analyzed.

One of these weights should be used to ensure a representative sample for making estimates of the true population figures. Use of these weights is standard in our analyses for GCS clients, unless otherwise indicated.

## Archiving of the Survey Data

The data collected in the Greater Cincinnati Survey are the property of the groups or agencies that purchase the questions. However, the University of Cincinnati requests that the GCS clients release the data to the University so that scholars and all members of the community who might also benefit from the data may have access to them. The University is willing,
however, to accept client-requested restrictions on access to the data -- for example, client approval of the use of the data before they are released to a third party.

Persons or groups who wish to have access to GCS data (that they did not purchase) should discuss with Dr. Kimberly Downing (513-556-5028) the current availability of the data in which they are interested. The demographic data collected in the GCS are available to anyone in the community who desires access to them.

## APPENDIX C

Questionnaire

This appendix contains the questions used in the Fall 2021
Greater Cincinnati Survey.
"Hello, this is $\qquad$ calling for the University of Cincinnati. I am conducting a CONFIDENTIAL study of public opinion in your area. APPROXIMATELY 1250 ADULTS FROM THE GREATER CINCINNATI REGION WILL PARTICIPATE IN THIS RESEARCH STUDY AND I'D REALLY APPRECIATE YOUR HELP AND COOPERATION."
"In order to determine who to interview in your household, I need to speak to the adult 18 or older - including yourself - who had the most recent birthday. Would that be yourself or is it someone else?"
A. IF RESPONDENT - "Then you're the one I want to talk to." SKIP TO QUESTIONNAIRE
B. IF SOMEONE ELSE -- "May I speak to him/her please?"

IF RESPONDENT IS NOT HOME, ASK -- "Could you suggest a convenient time for me to call back when I might be able to reach him/her?" GIVE SHIFT TIMES IF NECESSARY. GET FIRST NAME OF RESPONDENT.
C. DON'T KNOW ALL BIRTHDAYS, ONLY SOME, ASK -- "Of the ones that you do know, who had the most recent birthday?"

IF RESPONDENT, INTERVIEW THAT PERSON. SKIP TO QUESTIONNAIRE.
IF SOMEONE ELSE, FOLLOW SAME PROCEDURE AS B.
D. DON'T KNOW ANY BIRTHDAYS OTHER THAN OWN. -- "Then you're the one I want to talk to." SKIP TO QUESTIONNAIRE.

## IF PERSON IS HESITANT, NOT INTERESTED, ETC:

- This is strictly a public opinion study, there are no right or wrong answers.
- We are interested in your opinions and experiences. If there are any questions you feel you cannot answer, we can skip them.
- This is your opportunity to give your opinions on what you like or dislike about your community and how to improve your community.
- All information collected from the respondent is kept strictly confidential.
- You can call collect to speak with the Project Director of this survey. Kim Downing can be reached at (513) 556-5028.


## CELL PHONE INTRODUCTION:

"Hello, this is $\qquad$ calling for the University of Cincinnati. I am conducting a CONFIDENTIAL study of public opinion in your area. Approximately 1250 adults from the Greater Cincinnati Region will participate in this research study and I’d really appreciate your help and cooperation."
"I know I am calling you on a cell phone. This is not a sales call."

## IF PERSON IS HESITANT, NOT INTERESTED, ETC:

> This is strictly a public opinion study; there are no right or wrong answers.
> We are interested in your opinions and experiences. If there are any questions you feel you cannot answer, we can skip them.
$>$ This is your opportunity to give your opinions on what you like or dislike about your community and how to improve your community.
$>$ All information collected from the respondent is kept strictly confidential.
> You can call collect to speak with the Project Director of this survey. Kim Downing can be reached at (513) 556-5028.

SCREEN 1: "We realize that we are contacting people on their cell phones. Your safety is important to me. Are you driving a car or operating another motor vehicle right now?

1 Yes (SKIP TO CBACK)
2 No/Don’t Know/Refused (SKIPTO SCREEN2)

SCREEN 2: "Are you in a location where talking on the phone could jeopardize your safety or confidentiality?

1 Yes (SKIP TO CBACK)
2 No/Don’t Know/Refused (SKIP TO SCREEN3)

SCREEN 3: "Thank you, are you 18 years of age or older?"
1 Yes (SKIP TO SCREEN4)
2 No/Don’t Know/Refused (TERMINATE: "Thank you very much, but we are only interviewing people age 18 and older.)

## (CINCINNATI OR HAMILTON COUNTY ONLY)

SCREEN 4A: "And are you a resident of Ohio?"
1 Yes (SKIP TO QUESTIONNAIRE)
2 No/Don’t Know/Refused (TERMINATE: "Thank you very much, but we are only interviewing people who are residents of Ohio).

## (REGION ONLY)

SCREEN 4B: "And are you a resident of Indiana, Kentucky or Ohio?"
1 Yes (SKIP TO QUESTIONNAIRE)
2 No/Don’t Know/Refused (TERMINATE: "Thank you very much, but we are only interviewing people who are residents of Indiana, Kentucky or Ohio).

CBACK: (IF RESPONDENT CANNOT CONDUCT INTERVIEW AT THIS TIME)
READ/ASK -
"Thank you. We will contact you at another time. Can I just have your first name so I know who to call back?"

1. "First, in what county do you live?"
2. Hamilton County, OH 5. Boone County, KY
3. Clermont County, OH
4. Kenton County, KY
5. Butler County, OH
6. Campbell County, KY
7. Warren County, OH
8. Dearborn County, IN
(CELL PHONE: IF NOT WITHIN THESE COUNTIES THANK AND TERMINATE: "Thank you very much, but we are only interviewing people who are residents of certain counties in Indiana, Kentucky or Ohio.")

## HAMILTON COUNTY ONLY (IF Q1 = 1, CONTINUE; ELSE SKIP TO Q3)

2. "Next, do you live inside the city limits of Cincinnati?"
3. YES
4. NO
5. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
6. NA/REFUSED

0 . INAP

## ALL RESPONDENTS -- ALL COUNTIES (1 THRU 8)

"Now thinking about your community . . ."
3. "Overall, how would you rate your community as a place to live . . . excellent, good, fair or poor?"

1. EXCELLENT
2. GOOD
3. FAIR
4. POOR
5. DON’T KNOW (PROBE: "Generally speaking. . . ")
6. NA/REFUSED
7. "Overall, how much impact do you think people like you can have in making your community a better place to live . . . (READ 1 TO 4)
8. no impact at all,
9. a small impact,
10. a moderate impact, or
11. a big impact?"
12. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: "Generally speaking . . .")
13. NA/REFUSED

## ALL REGION RESIDENTS HERE

"On another topic . . ."
20. "From what you may have seen or heard, what is the name of the local organization whose primary focus is to fund the arts in Greater Cincinnati region?"
(DO NOT READ ITEMS)

1. ARTSWAVE -- SKIP TO Q22
2. THE OHIO ARTS COUNCIL
3. ARTWORKS
4. THE GREATER CINCINNATI FOUNDATION
5. THE HAILE FOUNDATION
6. OTHER (RECORD: $\qquad$
7. DON'T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE)
8. NA
9. "Now I'm going to read you a list of organizations, from what you may have seen or heard, please tell me the name of the local organization whose primary focus is to fund the arts in the Greater Cincinnati region. Is it . . . (ROTATE LIST 1 THRU 3)
10. ArtsWave,
11. The Ohio Arts Council,
12. ArtWorks,
13. or Another Organization?"
14. NONE OF THESE (VOLUNTEERED)
15. DON'T KNOW (DO NOT PROBE)
16. NA
"And..."
17. "If you are currently employed . . . Does your workplace conduct a workplace charitable giving campaign for . . . ArtsWave?
18. YES
19. NO
20. NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED (VOLUNTEERED)
21. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
22. NA
23. INAP
[ALL RESPONDENTS]
24. "In the past year have you made a charitable financial contribution to ArtsWave either through a workplace giving campaign OR SOME OTHER WAY?"
25. YES, CONTRIBUTED TO ARTSWAVE (CAMPAIGN/SOME OTHER WAY)
26. NO, HAVE NOT CONTRIBUTED
27. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
28. NA
29. "Next, I'd like to read you a few statements about arts in the Greater Cincinnati region. After I read each one, please tell me if you agree or disagree with the statement."
"First/Next . . . [INSERT STATEMENT] Do you agree or disagree?"
(IF AGREE): "Would you say you strongly agree or agree somewhat?"
(IF DISAGREE): "Would you say you strongly disagree or disagree somewhat?"
(IF DON’T KNOW; PROBE: "Generally speaking . . .")

## ROTATE ITEMS

|  | Strongly <br> Agree | Agree <br> Somewhat | Disagree <br> Somewhat | Strongly <br> Disagree | DON'T <br> KNOW | NA/ <br> REF |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Greater Cincinnati has <br> a vibrant arts scene. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| b. Arts are critical to our <br> region's overall <br> economic health. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| c. Arts programs and <br> events connect people to <br> the Greater Cincinnati <br> region. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| d. As a Greater <br> Cincinnati resident I <br> have a responsibility to <br> fund local arts programs <br> and events. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 9 |

"Now some final questions . . ."

## [LANDLINE SAMPLE ONLY: SKIP TO Q43] <br> [CELL SAMPLE: SKIP TO Q45]

43. "Not counting business lines, extension phones or cellular phones -- on how many different telephone numbers can your household be reached?"
44. ONE $\rightarrow$ SKIP TO Q45
45. TWO
46. THREE
47. FOUR
48. FIVE
49. SIX
50. SEVEN
51. EIGHT
52. NINE
53. TEN OR MORE
54. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION) $\rightarrow$ SKIP TO Q45
55. NA/REFUSED $\rightarrow$ SKIP TO Q45
56. "How many of those (insert number) telephone numbers are used ONLY for electronic equipment--such as computers and fax machines . . . and never answered for personal calls?"

RECORD \# __ __ (ENTER NUMBER OF LINES)
96. NONE
98. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
99. NA/REFUSED
0. INAP
45. "INCLUDING YOURSELF, how many people aged 18 or older, CURRENTLY live in your household?"

RECORD \# $\qquad$
8. EIGHT OR MORE
9. NA/DON’T KNOW/REFUSED
"Next . . ."
49. "Are you currently married, widowed, divorced, separated, or have you never been married?"

1. MARRIED AND LIVING WITH SPOUSE (INCLUDE COMMON LAW MARRIAGE \& SPOUSE AWAY IN SERVICE)
2. WIDOWED
3. DIVORCED
4. SEPARATED
5. NEVER MARRIED (INCLUDING ANNULMENTS)
6. PARTNERS NOT MARRIED (VOLUNTEERED)
7. NA/REFUSED
8. "What is the highest grade or year of school you completed?"
9. NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL OR ONLY ATTENDED KINDERGARTEN
10. GRADES 1 THROUGH 8 (ELEMENTARY)
11. GRADES 9 THROUGH 11 (SOME HIGH SCHOOL)
12. GRADE 12 OR GED (HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE)
13. COLLEGE 1 YEAR TO 3 YEARS (SOME COLLEGE OR TECHNICAL SCHOOL)
14. COLLEGE 4 YEARS OR MORE (COLLEGE GRADUATE)
15. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
16. NA/REFUSED

## 51-56. [THESE QUESTIONS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK]

57. "Do you own or rent your home?"
58. OWN
59. RENT
60. NA/REFUSED
61. How many of the persons who CURRENTLY live in your household are under 18 years of age, including babies and small children?"

RECORD \# $\qquad$
7. SEVEN OR MORE
8. NONE
9. NA/REFUSED

## 59. [QUESTION INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK]

60. "Last week . . . were you working full-time, part-time, or going to school, keeping house, or what?"
(CIRCLE ONE CODE ONLY. IF MORE THAN ONE RESPONSE, GIVE PREFERENCE TO SMALLEST [LOWEST] CODE NUMBER THAT APPLIES.)
61. WORKING FULL-TIME
62. WORKING PART-TIME
63. WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK BECAUSE OF TEMPORARY ILLNESS, VACATION, STRIKE
64. UNEMPLOYED, LAID OFF, LOOKING FOR WORK
65. DISABLED, TOO ILL TO WORK (PERMANENT)
66. RETIRED
67. IN SCHOOL
68. KEEPING HOUSE
69. NA/REFUSED
70. "What is your current age?"

71. NINETY-FIVE YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER
72. REFUSED (DO NOT PROBE)
73. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION)
74. NA/REFUSED

## 62a1-62a2. [THESE QUESTIONS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK]

62b. "What is your race?" (IF NECESSARY:"Is it black, white or some other race?")

1. BLACK/AFRICAN-AMERICAN
2. WHITE
3. NATIVE AMERICAN
4. ASIAN/PACIFIC ISLANDER
5. MULTI-RACIAL
6. OTHER (PROBE) $\qquad$
7. NA/REFUSED

0 . INAP

63A. "Next, what was the TOTAL income you and your family received in 2020, not just from wages or salaries but from ALL sources? Was it less than $\$ 50,000$, or $\$ 50,000$ or more?"

1. LESS THAN $\$ 50,000$-- SKIP TO Q63B
2. $\$ 50,000$ OR MORE - SKIP TO Q63C
3. REFUSED
4. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: "Approximately...")
5. NA

63B. "Now I will read some income categories please stop me when I get to yours. . . . (READ CATEGORIES)

## MONTHLY EQUIVALENT

1. Less than $\$ 9,999$
\$ 0-833
2. $\$ 10,000-19,999$
\$ 834-1,666
3. \$20,000-29,999 \$1,667-2,499
4. \$30,000-39,999 \$2,500-3,332
5. \$40,000-49,999 \$3,333-4,166
6. REFUSED
7. DON'T KNOW (PROBE: "Approximately...")
8. NA
9. INAP

63C. "Now I will read some income categories please stop me when I get to yours... (READ CATEGORIES)

MONTHLY EQUIVALENT

1. \$50,000-59,999 \$4,167-4,999
2. $\$ 60,000-69,999 \quad \$ 5,000-5,833$
3. $\$ 70,000-79,999 \quad \$ 5,834-6,666$
4. $\$ 80,000-89,999 \quad \$ 6,667-7,499$
5. $\$ 90,000-99,999 \quad \$ 7,500-8,333$
6. $\$ 100,000$ or more $\$ 8,334$ or more

## 97 REFUSED

98 DON'T KNOW (PROBE: "Approximately...")
99 NA

NOTE: Income sources to be included:

| 1. Wages \& Salaries | 4. Social Sec. | 7. Unemployment |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. Interest on Savings | 5. Pensions | Compensation |
| 3. Dividends | 6. Welfare | 8. Alimony |
|  |  | 9. Child Support |

64a. "Could you please tell me your zip code?"
(PLEASE ENTER ZIP CODE)

99998. DO NOT KNOW (PROBE: REREAD QUESTION) 99999. REFUSED

## [HAMILTON COUNTY RESIDENTS ONLY]

"The next questions are for census purposes only. . ."
64b. "Could you please tell me your current address? We use this information to place your household into a specific census tract in your area. This way all areas of your county are equally represented."
(PLEASE ENTER STREET NUMBER, STREET NAME AND STREET TYPE)

STREET \#
STREET NAME
(IF RESPONDENT IS HESITANT, PROBE FOR THE NAME OF THEIR STREET AND NEAREST CROSS-STREET)
(PLEASE ENTER STREET NUMBER, STREET NAME AND STREET TYPE)
(E.G. ‘801 DOVER AVENUE’ OR DOVER AVENUE AND VICTORIA STREET)
(DO NOT ENTER ANY PUNCTUATION OR COMMENTS)
(IF THE RESPONDENT REFUSES TO GIVE THEIR ADDRESS OR CROSS-STREETSTYPE 'REF' IN THE BOX BELOW.)

64c. "Could you please tell me the city in which you currently live?"
(PLEASE ENTER CITY NAME)

CITY NAME
98. DON'T KNOW
99. NA/REFUSED

## 65a-65b. [THESE QUESTIONS INTENTIONALLY LEFT BLANK]

"IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS PROJECT, PLEASE CONTACT
DR. KIM DOWNING AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI INSTITUTE FOR POLICY RESEARCH AT (513) 556-5028.
IF YOU HAVE QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR RIGHTS AS A RESEARCH PARTICIPANT, YOU MAY CONTACT THE UNIVERSITY OF CINCINNATI INSTITUTIONAL REVIEW BOARD AT (513) 558-5259 OR EMAIL THE IRB OFFICE AT IRB@UCMAIL.UC.EDU."
"AS A REMINDER, IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THIS PROJECT, PLEASE CONTACT DR. KIM DOWNING AT 513-556-5028."
66.
"That's all the questions I have -- You've been very helpful.
Thank you for your cooperation. Goodbye."

## INTERVIEWER SUPPLEMENT: PHONE ONLY

67. RECORD SEX OF RESPONDENT
68. MALE
69. FEMALE
70. Record Telephone Number

71. Record Your Interviewer Number

72. Record Date Interview Completed

(E.G. 09-07)

NOTE: BE SURE TO RECORD "FINAL CALL STATUS" ON CALL RECORD.


[^0]:    Greater Cincinnati Survey, Fall 2021
    Institute for Policy Research

[^1]:    Greater Cincinnati Survey, Fall 2021

[^2]:    Greater Cincinnati Survey, Fall 2021
    Institute for Policy Research

[^3]:    Greater Cincinnati Survey, Fall 2021

[^4]:    Greater Cincinnati Survey, Fall 2021

[^5]:    Greater Cincinnati Survey, Fall 2021

[^6]:    Greater Cincinnati Survey, Fall 2021
    Institute for Policy Research

[^7]:    Greater Cincinnati Survey, Fall 2021
    Institute for Policy Research

[^8]:    Greater Cincinnati Survey, Fall 2021
    Institute for Policy Research

[^9]:    Greater Cincinnati Survey, Fall 2021
    Institute for Policy Research

